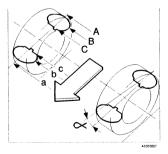
# Section 6 Suspension and steering

Group 60 Wheel alignment

	15" wheel	16" wheel	AWD
Turning circle, measured at tyres metres	10.5	10.8	11.5
Turns of the steering wheel	3.2	3.2	3.2

Angle (* can be adjusted)	Check and setting values	Max difference between right and left-hand side
Front:		
Camber	0° ± 1.0°	0.2° ± 0.7°
Can be adjusted $\pm 1^{\circ}$ using a conversion kit (see: Service information in Group 6 and SB).		
Caster	3.35° ± 1.0°	1.0°
Toe-in*	0.33° ± 0.1°	0.1°
Rear:		
Camber. Does not apply to AWD	-1.0° ± 0.5°	
Toe-in* Does not apply to AWD	$0.1^{\circ} \pm 0.2^{\circ}$	
Camber AWD	-0.5° ± 0.75°	
Thrust angle *	0° ± 0.25°	



#### Conversion table for Toe-in from degrees to mm (inches)

	A - a	B – b	C – c
	mm (inches)	mm (inches)	mm (inches)
15"	3.6 ± 1.0	2.9 ± 0.9	2.4 ± 0.7
wheel	(0.14 ± 0.04)	(0.11 ± 0.04)	(0.09 ± 0.03)
16" whee	3.6 ± 1.0 (0.14 ± 0.04)	2.9 ± 0.9 (0.11 ± 0.04)	2.5 ± 0.8 (0.10 ± 0.03)
17"	3.6 ± 1.0	2.9 ± 0.9	2.7 ± 0.8
whee	(0.14 ± 0.04)	(0.11 ± 0.04)	(0.11 ± 0.03)

### <u>S/V70</u>

Group 61 Front suspension

#### Group 61 Front suspension

Designation	Tightening torques Nm	Dimension
Ball joint - Spring strut	50 ± 12	M10
Ball joint - Link arm		M8
step 1	18	
step 2 angle-tighten	120°	
Control arm - Sub-frame		M12
step 1	65	
step 2 angle-tighten	120°	
Anti-roll bar - Sub-frame	50 ± 12	М10
Anti-roll bar - Link	50 ± 12	M10
Link - Spring strut	50 ± 12	M10
Spring strut - Body	25 ± 6	M8
Shock absorber - Steering arm		M12
step 1	65	
step 2 angle-tighten	90°	
Front wheel hub - Steering arm		M12
step 1	20	
step 2	45	
step 3 angle-tighten	60°	
Front wheel hub - Drive shaft		M22
step 1	120	
step 2 angle-tighten	60°	
Screw joint - Shock absorber	70 ± 15	M14
Shock absorber - Upper bearing	70 ± 15	M14

### Group 64 Steering

Steering gear		
Make	TRW, SMI	
Turns of the steering wheel lock to lock		
205 tyres	3.2	
215 tyres	3.1	
225 tyres	2.9	
Gear ratios	16.8: 1	
Friction torque, measured at input shaft Nm	0.6 - 1.8	
Power steering balance check:		
pump pressure at specified steering shaft torque MPa	1.2	

Group 65 Rear suspension

Steering gear	
torque on steering shaft Nm	3.0 - 4.0
greatest permitted difference between right and left Nm	0.7
Lubricants	
Grease Volvo P/N.	11 61 001
volume grammes	100
Hydraulic fluid	
ATF oil	G, Dexron II D/E
or power steering fluid Volvo P/N.	11 61 317
volume litres	0.8
Power steering pump	
Maximum pressure MPa	8.3

Designation	Tightening torques Nm	Dimension
Steering wheel - steering column, upper	40 ± 10	M12
Airbag unit - Steering wheel	10 ± 2.5	M6
Steering shaft, lower - Steering column, steering gear	20 ± 5	M8
Steering column - Bracket, steering bracket	16 ± 4	M8
Steering gear - Sub-frame, side	50 ± 12	M10
Steering gear - Mounting, centre	80 ± 20	M12
Track rod - Outer ball joint	70 ± 15	M14
Track rod ball joint - Steering arm	70 ± 15	M12
Bracket - Sub-frame	25 ± 6	M8
Limiter, steering gear - Sub-frame	50 ± 12	M10
Limiter - Bracket, power steering pipe	25 ± 6	M8
Mounting, centre - Sub-frame	50 ± 12	M10
Stay, steering column - A-post	25 ± 6	M8
Collision protection system, power steering pump - Front mounting plate	25 ± 6	мв

### Group 65 Rear suspension

Designation	Tightening torques Nm	Dimension
Rear axle link - Body		M14
step 1	105	
step 2 angle-tighten	90°	
Bracket - Body		M12

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## <u>S/V70</u> Group 65 Rear suspension

Designation	Tightening torques	Dimension
	Nm	
step 1	65	
step 2 angle-tighten	60°	
Rear axle link - Trailing arm		M12
step 1	65	
step 2 angle-tighten	120°	
Bushing housing - Transverse arm		M10
step 1	50	
step 2 angle-tighten	120°	
Bushing - Transverse arm	80 ± 20	M12
Shock absorber - Lower mounting	80 ± 20	M12
Shock absorber - Upper bearing	40 ± 10	M10
Shock absorber (Nivomat) - Upper bearing	40 ± 10	M12
Shock absorber (Nivomat) - Upper bearing		M10
step 1	20	
step 2 angle-tighten	90°	
Spring mounting - Spring seat	40 ± 10	M10
Rear wheel hub - Stub axle		M22 x 1.5
step 1	120	
step 2 angle-tighten	30°	
Stub axle - Endplate		M10
step 1	35	
step 2 angle-tighten	60°	
Upper bearing - Body	25 ± 6	M8
Anti-roll bar - Tie plate, left		M10
step 1	50	
step 2 angle-tighten	90°	
Washer, upper spring mounting - Body	40 ± 10	M10
Wheel - Hub	100 ± 25	M12
Anti-roll bar - Transverse arm, left		M12
step 1	65	
step 2 angle-tighten	90°	
Anti-roll bar - Transverse arm, right	50 ± 12	M10